# Walking football for health

Submission date 13/08/2024	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<ul> <li>Prospectively registered</li> <li>Protocol</li> </ul>
<b>Registration date</b> 14/08/2024	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<ul> <li>Statistical analysis plan</li> <li>Results</li> </ul>
Last Edited 14/08/2024	<b>Condition category</b> Other	<ul><li>Individual participant data</li><li>[X] Record updated in last year</li></ul>

#### Plain English Summary

Background and study aims

Walking football is a new form of exercise football that is played at a walking pace and has grown in popularity around the world in recent years. The aim of this study is to evaluate the effects of 12 weeks of walking football on physically inactive older age adults.

Who can participate?

Men and women over the age of 60 years with low physical activity and no previous experience of playing walking football

What does the study involve?

Participants played walking football twice a week (2 x 40 minutes) for 12 weeks. Laboratory tests were conducted before and after the intervention to measure fitness, strength, balance, and body composition.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Possible benefits include improved physical health and social contact. Sustaining an injury could be a possible risk, but medical doctors are connected to the project and will assist if an injury is sustained by a participant.

Where is the study run from?

The project is a collaboration between the Department of Nutrition and Sports Science and Sahlgrenska University Hospital at the University of Gothenburg, the Swedish School of Sport and Health Sciences in Stockholm, Umeå University and the Swedish Football Association.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for? September 2022 to December 2024

Who is funding the study? The Swedish Football Association

Who is the main contact? Dr Andreas Caspers, andreas.caspers@gu.se

## **Contact information**

**Type(s)** Public, Scientific

**Contact name** Dr Andreas Caspers

#### **Contact details**

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**Type(s)** Principal Investigator

**Contact name** Prof Mats Börjesson

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## Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS number** Nil known

**IRAS number** 

**ClinicalTrials.gov number** Nil known

**Secondary identifying numbers** V1.0

## Study information

Scientific Title Walking football for men and women 60+: a 12-week intervention

**Acronym** WFH

#### Study hypothesis

Physically inactive older adults will increase several cardiometabolic and physiological variables after 12 weeks of two sessions of walking football per week.

#### Ethics approval required

Ethics approval required

#### Ethics approval(s)

1. Approved 10/06/2023, Swedish Ethical Review Authority (Box 2110, Uppsala, 75002, Sweden; +46 (0)10-475 08 00; registrator@etikprovning.se), ref: 2023-02309-01

2. Approved 11/12/2023, Swedish Ethical Review Authority (Box 2110, Uppsala, 75002, Sweden; +46 (0)10-475 08 00; registrator@etikprovning.se), ref: 2023-06704-02

#### Study design

Multicentre non-randomized single-arm study

**Primary study design** Interventional

Secondary study design Non randomised study

**Study setting(s)** Fitness/sport facility, Laboratory

#### **Study type(s)** Other, Treatment, Safety

#### Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use contact details to request a participant information sheet

#### **Condition** Physical inactivity

**Interventions** Walking football played twice per week (2 x 40 minutes) for 12 weeks

## Intervention Type

Behavioural

#### Primary outcome measure

Measured at baseline and after the completion of 12 weeks of walking football:

1. Estimated VO2Max measured using submaximal cycle ergometer test (Monark 828 Varberg, Sweden). Mean steady-state heart rate was registered during the last minute at two work rates 2. Blood pressure (mmHg) measured two consecutive times with an automatic blood pressure cuff (Omron M3 Comfort 2020, Omron Inc, Kyoto, Japan)

3. Waist circumference measured with one decimal precision in centimetres, midway between the lower rib margin and the iliac crest using a tape measure

#### Secondary outcome measures

Measured at baseline and after the completion of 12 weeks of walking football:

- 1. Body mass measured using DXA scanner
- 2. Fat mass measured using DXA scanner
- 3. Fat-free mass measured using DXA scanner
- 4. Bone-mineral density measured using DXA scanner
- 5. HDL-cholesterol measured from a blood sample
- 6. LDL-cholesterol measured from a blood sample
- 7. CRP measured from a blood sample
- 8. Triglycerides measured from a blood sample
- 9. HbA1c measured from a blood sample
- 10. Jump height (cm) measured with the software My Jump 2 on a portable unit (iPad or iPhone)
- 11. Grip strength (kg) measured with a hand dynamometer
- 12. Balance (number of foot rests) measured with a modified flamingo test
- 13. Mobility (seconds) measured with the Timed Up and Go

#### Overall study start date

05/09/2022

#### Overall study end date

31/12/2024

## Eligibility

#### Participant inclusion criteria

- 1. Self-reported low level of physical activity
- 2.60 years of age or older
- 3. No previous experience of regularly playing walking football

#### Participant type(s)

Healthy volunteer

Age group Senior

Lower age limit 60 Years

Upper age limit 100 Years

Sex Both

Target number of participants 35

## Total final enrolment

39

**Participant exclusion criteria** Use of walking aid

Recruitment start date 01/06/2023

Recruitment end date 01/08/2023

## Locations

**Countries of recruitment** Sweden

**Study participating centre Idrottshögskolan** Skånegatan 14B Gothenburg Sweden 411 40

**Study participating centre The Swedish School of Sport and Health Sciences** Lidingövägen 1 Stockholm Sweden 11433

### Sponsor information

**Organisation** University of Gothenburg

Sponsor details Department of Food and Nutrition and Sport Science Box 300 Gothenburg Sweden 40530 +46 (0)31786 42 20 iki@ped.gu.se

#### Sponsor type

University/education

Website https://www.iki.gu.se

ROR https://ror.org/01tm6cn81

## Funder(s)

**Funder type** Other

**Funder Name** The Swedish Football Association

## **Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan** Planned publication in a peer-reviewed journal.

Intention to publish date 31/12/2024

#### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study will be available upon request from Dr Andreas Caspers (andreas.caspers@gu.se)

**IPD sharing plan summary** Available on request